

References from peer-reviewed journals

- Alleyne, E., & Parfitt, C. (2017) Adult-perpetrated animal abuse: A systematic literature review. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*. <https://coil.org/10.1177/1524838017708785>
- Arluke, A., Lankford, A. & Madfis, E. (2018). Harming animals and massacring humans: Characteristics of public mass and active shooters who abused animals. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 36(6), 739-751.
- *Ascione, F.R., McDonald, S.E., Tedeschi, P., & Williams, J. (2018). The relations among animal abuse, psychological disorders, and crime: Implications for assessment. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*. <https://doi.org/10.1001/bsl.2370>
- *Ascione, F.R. (1998). Battered women's responses of their partners' and their children's cruelty to animals. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 1(1), 119-133.
- Ascione, F.R., Friedrich, W.N., Heath, J., & Hayashi, K. (2003). Cruelty to animals in normative, sexually abused, and outpatient psychiatric samples of 6- to 12-year-old children: Relations to maltreatment and exposure to domestic violence. *Anthrozoos*, 16, 194-212.
- *Ascione, F.R. Weber, C.V., Thompson, T.M., Heath, J., Maruyama, M., & Hayashi, K. (2007). Battered pets and domestic violence: Animal abuse reported by women experiencing initiate violence and by non-abused women. *Violence Against Women*, 13, 354-373.
- Ascione, F.R., Weber, C.V., & Wood, D.S. (1997). The abuse of animals and domestic violence: A national survey of shelters for women who are battered. *Society & Animals*, 5, 205-218.
- Baldry, A.C. (2005). Animal abuse among preadolescents directly and indirectly victimized at school and at home. *Criminal Behavior and Mental Health*, 15, 97-110.

- Barnes, J.E., Boat, B.W., Putnam, F.W., Dates, H.F., & Mahlman, A.R. (2006). Ownership of high-risk (“vicious”) dogs as a marker for deviant behaviors. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 21, 1616-1634.
- Barrett, B.J., Fitzgerald, A., Peirone, A., Stevenson, R. & Cheung, C.H. (2018). Help-seeking among women with pets: Evidence from a Canadian sample. *Violence and Victims*, 33(4), 604-626.
- *Barrett, B.J., Fitzgerald, A., Stevenson, R., & Cheung, C.H. (2017). Animal maltreatment as a risk marker of more frequent and severe forms of intimate partner violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, [doi:10.1177/0886260517719542](https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517719542)
- Becker, K.D., Stuewig, J., Herrera, V.M., & McCloskey, L.A. (2004). A study of fire-setting and animal cruelty in children: Family influences and adolescent outcomes. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 43(7), 905-912.
- Benetato, M.A., Resiman, R., & McCobb, E. (2011). The veterinarian’s role in animal cruelty cases. *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*, 238, 31-34
- Boat, B.W., Pearl, E., Barnes, J.E., Richey, L., Crouch, D., Barzman, D., & Putnam, F.W. (2011). Childhood cruelty to animals: Psychiatric and demographic correlates. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 20(7), 812-819.
- Bright, M.A., Huq, M.S., Spencer, T, Applebaum, J.W. & Hardt, N. (2018). Animal cruelty as an indicator of family trauma: Using adverse childhood experiences to look beyond child abuse and domestic violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 76, 287-296.
- Browne, J.A., Hensley, C., & McGuffee, K.M. (2016). Does witnessing animal cruelty and being abused during childhood predict the initial age and recurrence of committing childhood

animal cruelty? *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 61, 1850-1865

Campbell, A.M., Hicks, R.A., Thompson, S.L., & Wiehe, S.E. (2017). Characteristics of intimate partner violence incidents and the environments in which they occur: Victims reports to responding law enforcement officers. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.

Campbell, A.M., Thompson, S.L., Harris, T.L., & Wiehe, S.E. (2018). Intimate partner violence and pet abuse: Responding law enforcement officers' observations and victim reports from the scene. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.

Collins, E.A., Cody, A.M., McDonald, S.E., Nicotera, N., Ascione, F.R., & Williams, J. H. (2017). A template analysis of intimate partner violence survivors' experiences of animal maltreatment: Implications for safety planning and intervention. *Violence Against Women*,

Currie, C.L. (2006). Animal cruelty by children exposed to domestic violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 30(4), 425-535.

Dadds, M.R., Whiting, C., Bunn, P., Fraser, J., Charlson, J.H., & Pirola-Merlo, A. (2004). Measurement of cruelty in children: The cruelty to animals inventory. *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology*, 32, 321-334.

DeGue, S. & DiLillo, D. (2009). Is animal cruelty a "red flag" for family violence? Investigating the co-occurring violence toward children, partners, and pets. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 24, 1036-1056.

DeViney, E., Dickert, J., & Lockwood, R. (1983). The care of pets within child abusing families. *International Journal for the Study of Animal Problems*, 4, 321-311.

- Duncan, A., Thomas, J.C., & Miller, C. (2005). Significance of family risk factors in development of childhood animal cruelty in adolescent boys with conduct problems. *Journal of Family Violence*, 20, 235-239.
- Faver, C.A. & Cavazos, A.M. (2007). Animal abuse and domestic violence: A view from the border. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 7(3), 59-81
- Faver, C.A. & Strand, E.B. (2003). To leave or to stay? Battered women's concern for vulnerable pets. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 18, 1367-1377.
- Febres, J., Brasfield, H., Shorey, R.C., Elmquist, J., Ninnemann, A., Schonrum, Y.C., & Stuart, G. (2014). Adulthood animal abuse among men arrested for domestic violence. *Violence Against Women*, 20, 1059-1077.
- Felthous, A.R. & Calhoun, A.J. (2018). Females who maltreat animals. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 36(6), 752-765.
- Fitzgerald, A., Barrett, B.J., Stevenson, R., & Cheung, C.H. (2019). Animal maltreatment in the context of intimate partner violence: A manifestation of power and control? *Violence Against Women*, 1-23.
- Fleming, W.M., Jory, B., & Burton, D.L. (2002). Characteristics of juvenile offenders admitting to sexual activity with nonhuman animals. *Society & Animals*, 10, 31-45.
- Flynn, C. P. (1999). Exploring the link between corporal punishment and children's cruelty to animals. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 971-981.
- Frick, P.J., Lahey, B.B., Loeber, R., Tannenbaum, L., VanHorn, Y., Christ, M.A.G....Hanson, K. (1993). Oppositional defiant disorder and conduct disorder: A meta-analytic review of factor analysis and cross-validation in a clinical sample. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 13, 319-340.

- Girardi, A. & Pozzulo, J.D. (2012). The significance of animal cruelty in child protection investigations. *Social Work Research*, 36, 53-60.
- Glass, N., Perrin, N., Hanson, G., Gloom, T., Gardner, M.A. and Campbell, J.C. Risk for reassault in abusive female same-sex relationships. (2008). *American Journal of Public Health*, 98, 1021-1027..
- Gupta, M. (2008). Functional links between intimate partner violence and animal abuse: Personality features and representations of aggression. *Society & Animals*, 16(3), 223-242.
- Hardesty J.L., Khaw L., Ridgway M.D., Weber, C., & Miles, T. (2013). Coercive control and abused women's decisions about their pets when seeking shelter. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 13, 2617–2639
- Hartman, C.A., Hageman, T., Williams, J.H. & Ascione, F.R. (2018). Intimate partner violence and animal abuse in an immigrant-rich sample of mother-child dyads recruited from domestic violence programs. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 33(6), 1030-1047.
- Henderson, B.B., Hensley, C. & Tallichet, S.E. (2011). Childhood animal cruelty methods and their link to adult interpersonal violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 26(11), 2211-2227.
- Henry, B.C. (2004). The relationship between animal cruelty, delinquency, and attitudes toward the treatment of nonhuman animals. *Society & Animals*, 12(3), 185-207.
- Hensley, C. & Ketron, J.B. (2018). The predictive ability of childhood animal cruelty methods for later interpersonal crimes. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 26(6), 657-660
- Hensley, C., Browne, J.A., Trenthamm, C.E. (2018). Exploring the social and emotional context of childhood animal cruelty and its potential link to human violence. *Psychology, Crime and Law* (24)489-499

- Hensley, C. & Tallichet, S.E. (2009). Childhood and adolescent animal cruelty methods and their possible links to adult violent crimes. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 24, 147-158, doi:10.1177/0886260508315779.
- Holoyda, G.J. (2018). Animal maltreatment law: Evolving efforts to protect animals and their forensic mental health implications. *Behavioral Sciences & the Law*, 36(6), 675-686
- Holoyda, G., Sorrentino, R., Friedman, S.H., & Allgire, J. (2018). Bestiality: An introduction for legal and mental health professionals. *Behavioral Sciences and the Law*, 36(6), 687-697.
- Johnson, S.A. (2018). Animal cruelty, pet abuse & violence: the missed dangerous connection. *Forensic Research & Criminology International Journal*, 6(6), 403-415.
- Knight, K.E., Ellis, C., & Simmons, S.B. (2014). Parental predictors of children's animal abuse: Findings from a national and intergenerational sample. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 29, 1-21.
- Kogan, L., Schoenfeld-Tacher, R., Hellyer, P., Rishniw, M., & Ruch-Gallie, R. (2017). Survey of attitudes toward and experiences with animal abuse encounters in a convenience sample of US veterinarians. *Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association*, 250(6), 688-696.
- Krienert, J.L., Walsh, J.A., Matthews, K., & McConkey, K. (2012). Examining the nexus between domestic violence and animal abuse in a national sample of service providers. *Violence and Victims*, 27, 280-295.
- Levitt, L., Hoffer, T.A., & Loper, A.B. (2016). Criminal histories of a subsample of animal cruelty offenders. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*, 30, 45-58
- Longobardi, C. & Badenes-Ribera, L. (2018). The relationship between animal cruelty in children and adolescent and interpersonal violence. A systematic review. *Aggression and Violent Behavior*.

- Lucia, S. & Killas, M. (2011). Is animal cruelty a marker of interpersonal violence and delinquency? Results of a Swiss national self-report study. *Psychology of Violence*, 1(2), 93-105.
- Luk, E.S.L., Staiger, P.K., Wong, L., & Mathai, J. (1999). Children who are cruel to animals: A revisit. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry*, 33, 29-36.
- McDonald, S.E., Collins, E.A., Nictera, N., Hageman, T.O., Ascione, F.R., Williams, J.H. & Graham-Bermann, S.A. (2015). Children's experiences of companion animal maltreatment in households characterized by intimate partner violence. *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 50, 116-127.
- McEwen, F.S., Moffitt, T.E., & Arseneault, L. (2014). Is childhood cruelty to animals a marker for physical maltreatment in a prospective cohort study of children? *Child Abuse & Neglect*, 38, 533-543.
- Merz-Perez, L., Heide, K.J., & Silverman, I.J. (2001). Childhood cruelty to animals and subsequent violence against animals. *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology*, 45, 556-73.
- Monsalve, S., Ferreira, F. and Garcia, R. (2017). The connection between animal abuse and interpersonal violence: A review from the veterinary perspective. *Research in Veterinary Science*, 114, 18-26.
- Newberry, M. (2017). Pets in danger: Exploring the link between domestic violence and animal abuse. *Aggression and violence behavior*, 34, 273-281.

- Parfitt, C.H. & Alleyne, M. E. (2018). Animal abuse proclivity: Behavioral, personality, and regulatory factors associated with varying levels of severity. *Psychology, Crime & Law*, 24, 538-557.
- Riggs, D.W., Taylor, N., Fraser, H., Donovan, C. & Signal, T. (2018). The link between domestic violence and abuse and animal cruelty in the intimate relationship of people of diverse genders and/or sexualities: A binational study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.
- Simmons, C.A. & Lehmann, P. (2007). Exploring the link between pet abuse and controlling behaviors in violent relationships. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 22, 1211-1222.
- Slavkin, M. (2001). Enuresis, firesetting, and cruelty to animals: Does the ego triad show predictive validity? *Adolescence*, 36, 461–466.
- Stevenson, R., Fitzgerald, A., & Barrett, B.J. (2018). Keeping pets safe in the context of intimate partner violence: Insights from domestic violence shelter staff in Canada. *Journal of Women and Social Work*, 33, 23-252.
- Taylor, N. & Fitzgerald, A. (2018). Understanding animal abuse: Green criminological contributions, missed opportunities and a way forward. *Theoretical Criminology*, 22(3), 402-425.
- Thompson, K.L. & Gullone, E. (2006). An investigation into the association between the witnessing of animal abuse and adolescents' behavior toward animals. *Society & Animals*, 14, 221-243.
- Upadhy V. (2014). The abuse of animals as a method of domestic violence: the need for criminalization. *Emory Law Journal*, 63, 1163–1209.

- Volant, A.M., Johnson, J.A., Gullone, E., & Coleman, G.J. (2008). The relationship between domestic violence and animal abuse: An Australian study. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 9, 1277-1295.
- Walker, L.E. (1984). *The battered woman syndrome*. New York: Springer Publishing.
- Walters, G.D. (2014). Testing the direct, indirect, and moderated effects of childhood animal cruelty on future aggressive and non-aggressive offending. *Aggressive Behavior*, 40, 238-249.
- Walters, G.D. (2016). Parent and child reports of animal cruelty and their correlation with parent and child reports of child delinquency. *Psychology, Crime & Law*.
[doi:10.1080/1068316X.2016.1258472](https://doi.org/10.1080/1068316X.2016.1258472)
- Walton-Moss, B.J., Manganello, J., Frye, V., & Campbell, J. (2005). Risk factors for intimate partner violence and associated injury among urban women. *Journal of Community Health*, 30, 377-389.